SECTION 1 : Identification of the substance/mixture and of the supplier

Product name : Hydrochloric Acid, 3M

Manufacturer/Supplier Trade name:

Manufacturer/Supplier Article number: S25856

Recommended uses of the product and uses restrictions on use:

Manufacturer Details:

AquaPhoenix Scientific
9 Barnhart Drive, Hanover, PA 17331

Supplier Details:

Fisher Science Education
15 Jet View Drive, Rochester, NY 14624

Emergency telephone number:

Fisher Science Education Emergency Telephone No.: 800-535-5053

SECTION 2 : Hazards identification

Classification of the substance or mixture:

Corrosive
- Corrosive to metals, category 1
- Skin corrosion, category 1B
- Serious eye damage, category 1

Irritant
- Specific target organ toxicity following single exposure, category 3

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements:
- May be corrosive to metals
- Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
- May cause respiratory irritation
- Causes serious eye damage

Precautionary statements:
- If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand
- Keep out of reach of children
- Read label before use
- Keep only in original container
- Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
- Wash ... thoroughly after handling
- Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
- Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower
IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label)
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
Absorb spillage to prevent material damage
Store in a well ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed
Store locked up
Store in a corrosive resistant/... container with a resistant inner liner
Dispose of contents/container to ...

Other Non-GHS Classification:

SECTION 3 : Composition/information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredients:</th>
<th>Hydrochloric Acid, ACS</th>
<th>Deionized Water</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAS 7647-01-0</td>
<td>&lt;29.5 %</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS 7732-18-5</td>
<td>&gt;70.5 %</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percentages are by weight

SECTION 4 : First aid measures

Description of first aid measures

**After inhalation:** Loosen clothing as necessary and position individual in a comfortable position. Move exposed to fresh air. Give artificial respiration if necessary. If breathing is difficult give oxygen. Consult a physician.

**After skin contact:** Rinse hands with water for 20 minutes. Enter emergency shower rinsing while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Immediately seek medical attention.
After eye contact: Protect unexposed eye. Remove contact lenses while rinsing. Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital. Immediately seek medical attention.

After swallowing: Rinse mouth thoroughly. Do not induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Consult a physician.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:

Headache. Nausea. Shortness of breath. Irritation/burns, all routes of exposure. Spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx. Inflammation and edema of the bronchi, pneumonitis, pulmonary edema.; Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin. (Hydrochloric acid)

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:

If seeking medical attention provide SDS document to physician. Physician should treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5 : Firefighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing agents: Use water, dry chemical, chemical foam, carbon dioxide, or alcohol-resistant foam.

For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture:

Hydrogen chloride gas may be released.

Advice for firefighters:

Protective equipment: Wear protective eyeware, gloves, and clothing. Refer to Section 8. Poisonous gas may be produced in fire.

Additional information (precautions): Avoid inhaling gases, fumes, dust, mist, vapor, and aerosols. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces.

SECTION 6 : Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:

Ensure adequate ventilation. Ensure that air-handling systems are operational.

Environmental precautions:

Should not be released into environment. Prevent from reaching drains, sewer, or waterway.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

Wear protective eyeware, gloves, and clothing. Refer to Section 8. Follow advice and precautions. Refer to Section 5. If necessary use trained response staff or contractor. Absorb with suitable absorbent material such as sand or earth and containerize for disposal. Refer to Section 13. Sweep up and containerize for disposal. Avoid generating dust.

Reference to other sections:

SECTION 7 : Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling:

Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Follow good hygiene procedures when handling chemical materials. Refer to Section 8. Follow proper disposal methods. Refer to Section 13. Wash hands after handling. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wear protective equipment. See Section 8.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:

Store in a cool location. Store with like hazards. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces, and sources of
ignition. Keep away from food and beverages. Protect from freezing and physical damage. Provide ventilation for containers. Keep container tightly sealed. Store away from incompatible materials.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Control Parameters:

- 7647-01-0, Hydrochloric Acid, C 2 ppm USA. ACGIH
- 7647-01-0, Hydrochloric Acid, C 5 ppm 7 mg/m³ USA. NIOSH
- 7647-01-0, Hydrochloric Acid, C 5 ppm 7 mg/m³ USA. OSHA

Appropriate Engineering controls:
Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of use or handling. Use under fume hood designed for hazardous chemicals with an average face velocity of 100 feet per minute or greater. Ensure that evacuation/ventilation systems are designed to prevent the escape of dust/mist/aerosols into the work area.

Respiratory protection:
Not required under normal conditions of use. Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face particle respirator type N100 (US) or type P3 (EN 143) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. When necessary use NIOSH approved breathing equipment.

Protection of skin:
Select glove material impermeable and resistant to the substance. Select glove material based on rates of diffusion and degradation. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Use proper glove removal technique without touching outer surface. Avoid skin contact with used gloves. Wear protective clothing. Complete suit protecting against chemicals. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Eye protection:
Wear equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166 (EU). Wear tightly fitting safety goggles and a faceshield (8-inch minimum).

General hygienic measures:
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work. Perform routine housekeeping to prevent dust generation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Before wearing wash contaminated clothing.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appearance (physical state, color):</th>
<th>Clear colorless liquid</th>
<th>Explosion limit lower:</th>
<th>Not Determined</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Explosion limit upper:</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor:</td>
<td>Pungent</td>
<td>Vapor pressure:</td>
<td>Not Determined</td>
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<tr>
<td>Odor threshold:</td>
<td>Not Determined</td>
<td>Vapor density:</td>
<td>Not Determined</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH-value:</td>
<td>&lt; 1</td>
<td>Relative density:</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting/Freezing point:</td>
<td>Not Determined</td>
<td>Solubilities:</td>
<td>Soluble in water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point/Boiling range:</td>
<td>Not Determined</td>
<td>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):</td>
<td>Not Determined</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Safety Data Sheet

**Hydrochloric Acid, 3M**

**Effective date**: 01.12.2015

**Flash point (closed cup)**: Not Determined

**Evaporation rate**: > 1

**Flammability (solid, gaseous)**: Not Determined

**Density**: Not Determined

**Auto/Self-ignition temperature**: Not Determined

**Decomposition temperature**: Not Determined

**Viscosity**:
- a. Kinematic: Not Determined
- b. Dynamic: Not Determined

### SECTION 10 : Stability and reactivity

**Reactivity**: Nonreactive under normal conditions.

**Chemical stability**: Stable under normal conditions.

**Possible hazardous reactions**:

**Conditions to avoid**: Incompatible materials. Excess heat.

**Incompatible materials**: Most metals, Alkalis, cyanides, sulfides, sulfites, metal oxides, formaldehydes

**Hazardous decomposition products**: Fumes of hydrogen chloride and hydrogen in contact with metals. Chloride gas from oxidizers.

### SECTION 11 : Toxicological information

**Acute Toxicity**

**Oral**: 7647-01-0

**LD50 orl - rat**: 700 mg/kg

**Chronic Toxicity**: No additional information.

**Corrosion Irritation**

**Dermal**: 7647-01-0

**Skin - rabbit Result**: Causes burns.

**Ocular**: 7647-01-0

**Eyes - rabbit (Hydrochloric acid) Result**: Corrosive to eyes

**Sensitization**: No additional information.

**Single Target Organ (STOT)**

**7647-01-0**: The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 3 with respiratory tract irritation. (Hydrochloric acid)

**Numerical Measures**: No additional information.

**Carcinogenicity**: No additional information.

**Mutagenicity**: No additional information.

**Reproductive Toxicity**: No additional information.

### SECTION 12 : Ecological information

**Ecotoxicity**

**Toxicity to fish LC50 - Gambusia affinis (Mosquito fish)**: 282 mg/l - 96 h (Hydrochloric acid) 7647-01-0

**Persistence and degradability**:

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Created by Global Safety Management, Inc. - Tel: 1-813-435-5161 - www.gsmsds.com
Bioaccumulative potential: 
Mobility in soil: 
Other adverse effects: 

SECTION 13 : Disposal considerations

Waste disposal recommendations:
Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Dispose of empty containers as unused product. Product or containers must not be disposed with household garbage. It is the responsibility of the waste generator to properly characterize all waste materials according to applicable regulatory entities (US 40CFR262.11). Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations. Ensure complete and accurate classification. Cover spill with soda ash or calcium carbonate. Mix and add water to form slurry. Decant to drain. Treat the solid residue as normal refuse.

SECTION 14 : Transport information

UN-Number
1789

UN proper shipping name
Hydrochloric acid

Transport hazard class(es)
Class: 8 Corrosive substances

Packing group: II

Environmental hazard:
Transport in bulk:
Special precautions for user:

SECTION 15 : Regulatory information

United States (USA)

SARA Section 311/312 (Specific toxic chemical listings):
Acute

SARA Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):
7647-01-0 Hydrochloric acid

RCRA (hazardous waste code):
None of the ingredients is listed

TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):
All ingredients are listed.

CERCLA (Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act):
7647-01-0 Hydrochloric Acid 5000 lb

Proposition 65 (California):

Chemicals known to cause cancer:
None of the ingredients is listed

Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:
None of the ingredients is listed

Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:
None of the ingredients is listed

Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:
None of the ingredients is listed

Canada

Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL):
All ingredients are listed.

Canadian NPRI Ingredient Disclosure list (limit 0.1%):
None of the ingredients is listed

Canadian NPRI Ingredient Disclosure list (limit 1%):
7647-01-0 Hydrochloric Acid

SECTION 16: Other information

This product has been classified in accordance with hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the SDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations. Note: The responsibility to provide a safe workplace remains with the user. The user should consider the health hazards and safety information contained herein as a guide and should take those precautions required in an individual operation to instruct employees and develop work practice procedures for a safe work environment. The information contained herein is, to the best of our knowledge and belief, accurate. However, since the conditions of handling and use are beyond our control, we make no guarantee of results, and assume no liability for damages incurred by the use of this material. It is the responsibility of the user to comply with all applicable laws and regulations applicable to this material.

GHS Full Text Phrases:

Abbreviations and acronyms:
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration (REACH)
CFR: Code of Federal Regulations (USA)
SARA: Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (USA)
RCRA: Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (USA)
TSCA: Toxic Substances Control Act (USA)
NPRI: National Pollutant Release Inventory (Canada)
DOT: US Department of Transportation
IATA: International Air Transport Association
GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
WHMIS: Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (Canada)
DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (REACH)

Effective date: 01.12.2015
Last updated: 03.23.2015